

The instinct to play is hard wired into the human DNA. When children play, they develop connections between the motor, perceptual, cognitive, social, and emotional areas of the brain. Critical thinking, communication, language, and emotional expression are also developed in play through trial and error. Impairments to cognitive, language, emotional, and physical development have all been linked to a deficit in play.





CREATING THE CONDITIONS FOR PLAY

FILL UP THEIR ATTACHMENT TANK
Playtime needs to be prefaced with
contact and closeness from an attachment
figure so that a young child's relational
needs are satiated. A child under the age
of 3 has high attachment needs and may
not play on their own for a long time,
needing to return to 'home base' often.

CREATE VOIDS TO BE FILLED UP

We need to create the time and space where there is no competing activities like screens, peers, entertainment, structured activities, so that a child is free to explore and express themselves.

PROVIDE STRUCTURE AND ROUTINE TO PROTECT PLAY

Set up rituals and rules to preserve play especially when it comes to screen time, playdates with peers, and instruction and schooling.

DON'T PRAISE OR REWARD PLAY
If you try to reinforce play you
will diminish their desire to play.
Let the child's interests take the lead when
it comes to deciding what to play with.

VALUE PLAY – If an adult doesn't value play and pushes for performance, outcomes, and getting ahead, then it will be harder for a child to feel free to play.





Play is where the spirit that underlies growth is revealed and vitality is expressed. CHILDREN WHO PLAY GROW UP
TO BE PEOPLE WHO ...



Are able to

Assume responsibility for their words and actions

Think for themselves and withstand peer pressure

and choices in their life Want to be

see options

Value creativity and originality

their own person with their own ideas

Are full of their own plans and goals

> Are selfdirected learners



Are rarely bored

Are interested and curious

Play is where children hear the ECHO of what is within them, RESONATE in the world that is around them.

Facebook: Dr Deborah MacNamara Instagram: Deborahmacnamara Twitter: @debmacnamara www.macnamara

