

CEBM Trajectory during class time – **SECONDARY LEVEL**

CEBM has created this document to guide you in the trajectory of progressive support measures within a school setting. When handling challenging situations, keep in mind the child's developmental level, history, and individual differences. Please consult your board guidelines and policies, as well as your school protocols and safety plans.

Tier 1 Universal Practices for the whole class group

- At Tier 1, the school staff must give priority to preventative measures.
- Creating an environment, which is inclusive and developmentally appropriate, that helps students feel safe and supported in their individual needs and differences.
- Building a connection with each student and deepening their attachments to increase their engagement and receptivity to the adults in charge.
- Handling challenging situations (e.g., dress code, being late, no materials, work refusal, cell phone use, disturbing in class, talking back, profanity, etc.), where the student may be dysregulated, in a dignified way within the context of the classroom by the teacher. Not making the behaviour the bottom line; letting the student know the relationship is intact. Repeated minor occurrences may require further investigation and follow-up with the student.
- In the event of a situation which has become a safety issue (e.g., serious verbal threat, physical attack, fight, possession of drugs/alcohol, possession of a weapon, bullying, destruction of property, graffiti, etc.), using de-escalation techniques if needed, referring the student to a support staff for a check-in (as a first step), and keeping the administration in the loop (consult your school protocols).
- Consulting the [list of universal practices](#) for ideas.
- Reviewing the [list of considerations at Tier 1](#) to reflect on where you are situated in the trajectory.

Tier 2 Targeted Practices for the challenging students

- At Tier 2, the school staff are setting up measures (in addition to Tier 1) for some students in the group who require further support and accompaniment in the classroom (could be done in small groups).
- Compensating for the student's challenges by providing the conditions they need to be successful.
- Coming alongside the student's emotions and acting as a co-regulator.
- Handling challenging situations, where the student may be dysregulated, with understanding and consideration on the part of the teacher (not taking it personally), by providing support measures in the classroom or in an alternate location, and if needed, requesting the help of a support staff (with the intention of a prompt return to the classroom). Repeated minor occurrences may lead to exploring the need to create an action plan for the student.
- In the event of a situation which has become a safety issue, using de-escalation techniques if needed, referring the student to a support staff or a designated adult for a check-in (as a first step), and keeping the administration in the loop (consult your school protocols).
- Consulting the [list of targeted practices](#) for ideas.
- Reviewing the [list of considerations at Tier 2](#) to reflect on where you are situated in the trajectory.

Tier 3 Individualized Practices for the highly challenging students

- At Tier 3, the school staff are setting up measures (in addition to Tiers 1-2) for few students in the group who require more intensive/individualized support and accompaniment in the classroom (to be done one-to-one).
- Developing an action plan for that student and collaborating/communicating with all adults involved.
- Providing times and spaces for the student to have breaks and/or to release pent-up emotion.
- Handling challenging situations, where the student may be dysregulated, by following the recommendations included in the student's action plan or IEP (by the teacher), and if needed requesting the help of a designated adult at an alternate location (e.g., Nurturing Support Centre), with the intention of an eventual return to the classroom. Making sure to follow up and repair any potential fallout due to the situation at hand. Repeated minor occurrences may lead to making potential changes to the student's action plan and investigating the need for more intensive measures.
- In the event of a situation which has become a safety issue, following the recommendations included in the student's action plan or IEP for de-escalation, referring them to a designated adult, such as the Technician in the NSC, for a check-in (as a first step), and keeping the administration in the loop (consult your school protocol).
- Consulting the [list of individualized practices](#) for ideas.
- Reviewing the [list of considerations at Tier 3](#) to reflect on where you are situated in the trajectory.

CEBM Pyramid of Interventions in the classroom – **SECONDARY LEVEL**

TIER 2 – TARGETED practices for challenging students who struggle in the classroom (situational or for a short period of time – student can handle small-group interventions).

** Benefit from interventions in Tier 1, but require additional measures to be successful in the classroom.*

- Systematic check-ins with a significant adult (beyond teacher greeting) **at scheduled times**.
- Targeted small-group resource support** to meet specific academic and/or behavioural needs outlined in the Student Behaviour Action Plan.
- Designated area within the classroom **at scheduled times**.
- Assigned preferential seating, alternate seating, and alternate workstation** – options need to be tried out to verify which one is better suited for the student needs.
- Scheduled alternate classroom entrance and exit time** (e.g. 5 min before or after the bell) to help with transitions.
- Targeted** scheduled time in another pre-determined supervised location:
 - Pre-determined location for a break, for individual work completion or for intervention.
 - Pre-determined times (visual schedule to know when, where and for how long they will be in another location before returning to class).
 - Pre-determined options of what can be brought and/or done in this location (individual bin with 2 projects and other helpful tools).
- Delivery of a closed envelope to another location for the student to take a break, or send the student for a walk or a drink of water.
- Assigned Foster classroom** – pre-arranged location with a significant adult where the student can take a break from their class group and focus on individual work or quiet activities.
- Scheduled small group emotion intervention** to assist them in naming and processing their big emotions (ex. use of journaling with creative writing prompts, Squawk Box – emotion accompaniment).
- Communication amongst all adults working with these students is key (including the parents).

Staff involved at T2: Teachers, Support Staff and any other school staff involved.

** Administration and Professionals/Consultants involved are kept in the loop. Further communication is taking place with the parents.*

SECONDARY: Considerations prior to moving from Tier 2 to Tier 3 Interventions

When the student hasn't responded to the sequence of interventions in Tier 1:

- ❑ Have two **targeted practices** suggested in the Tier 1 of the **CEBM Pyramid of Interventions** document been implemented?

NO

YES

If the student responds

Continue with current practices

If the student doesn't respond

- ❑ Similarly to the attempts in Tier 1, have the following been tried:
 - ❑ varying the frequency and intensity?
 - ❑ adjusting the time of the day / day of the week?
 - ❑ adjusting the strategy (changing the assigned tool/resource or the scheduled time)?
- ❑ Have targeted supports (flexible seating, quiet corner, etc.) been assigned and/or scheduled?
- ❑ Have supports with other pre-determined adults been put in place (student Check-In)?
- ❑ Have out-of-class short breaks (run an errand, etc.) or small group supports (academic, emotional/behavioural) been implemented?
- ❑ Have out-of-class blocs of time been scheduled (Tech room, NSC)?
- ❑ Has support during breaks and lunch been considered?
- ❑ Have other additional strategies been tried? (at least 2-3 targeted practices)? Repeat steps above.
- ❑ Have targeted measures for specific behavioural challenges (e.g. aggression, opposition, etc.) been considered?

NO

YES

If the student responds

Continue with additional practices

If the student doesn't respond

- ❑ Has there been further communication with the student/parents?
- ❑ Has the student been formally referred to the school team (Special Needs Committee, Interdisciplinary Team Meetings) using an AdHoc form?
- ❑ Has a **Student Behaviour Intervention/Action Plan** been set up?

NO

YES

If the student responds

Continue with additional practices

If the student doesn't respond

- ❑ Has the school team reviewed the implementation of the strategies proposed in the Student Behaviour Intervention/Action Plan?
- ❑ Has the school team considered formalizing the Student Behaviour Intervention/Action Plan into Individualized Education Plan (IEP)?

NO

YES

If the student responds

Remain at Tier 2

If the student doesn't respond

Move to individualized Tier 3 Interventions

Keeping a journal or a tracking log would help with the reflective process as well as ensuring that the progression of intervention is being documented.

These steps are not meant to be prescriptive, nor necessarily linear (it's not a one-size-fits-all) but they are suggestions to best support the student.